

June 2026

DAVID POZEN

<https://www.law.columbia.edu/faculty/david-pozen>

<https://ssrn.com/author=346717>

EMPLOYMENT

Columbia Law School, 2012–present

- Charles Keller Beekman Professor of Law, 2020–present; Professor of Law, 2016–2020; Associate Professor of Law, 2012–2016
- Visiting Professor of Law, NYU Law School, Spring 2019
- Inaugural Visiting Scholar, Knight First Amendment Institute at Columbia University, 2017–2018
- Courses: Constitutional Law; Drugs and the Law; International Law; Law of Government Secrecy; Nonprofit Law and Policy; Public Law Workshop; Universities and the First Amendment
- Faculty Honors Award, Columbia Society of International Law, 2013
- Early Career Scholars Medal, American Law Institute, 2019

U.S. Department of State, 2010–2012

- Special Advisor to Legal Adviser Harold Hongju Koh

U.S. Supreme Court, 2009–2010

- Law clerk to Justice John Paul Stevens

U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit, 2008–2009

- Law clerk to Judge Merrick B. Garland

Office of Senator Edward M. Kennedy, 2007–2008

- Special Assistant to Senator Kennedy (Judiciary Committee) and Yale Law School Heyman Fellow

EDUCATION

Yale Law School, J.D., 2007

- Book Reviews Editor, *Yale Law Journal*
- Scharps Prize for best paper by a third-year student (2007)
- Townsend Prize for best paper by a second-year student (2006)
- Cohen Prize for best paper on a subject related to literature and the law (2007)
- Gherini Prize for best paper on international law or conflict of laws (2006)
- International Fiscal Association USA Branch Writing Prize (2007)

Oxford University, M.Sc. (with Distinction), Comparative Social Policy, 2003

- Trinity College Graduate Prize for achievement in M.Sc.
- Keasbey Scholarship

Yale University, B.A. (*summa cum laude*, Distinction in major), Economics, 2002

- Phi Beta Kappa, first election
- Nicholas Cup for Trumbull College graduate with highest academic rank
- Dickerman Prize for best undergraduate essay in economics
- Williams Prize for outstanding undergraduate paper on a subject related to China, Japan, or Korea
- Meeker Prize for excellence in English composition

BOOKS

[THE CONSTITUTION OF THE WAR ON DRUGS](#) (Oxford University Press, 2024)

[THE PERILOUS PUBLIC SQUARE: STRUCTURAL THREATS TO FREE EXPRESSION TODAY](#) (Columbia University Press, 2020) (editor)

[TROUBLING TRANSPARENCY: THE HISTORY AND FUTURE OF FREEDOM OF INFORMATION](#) (Columbia University Press, 2018) (co-editor with Michael Schudson)

ARTICLES

[*In Search of University Democracy*](#), 175 UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA LAW REVIEW (forthcoming 2026) (with Daniel J. Hemel)

[*Epistemic Discovery, Psychedelic Drugs, and the First Amendment*](#), 111 CORNELL LAW REVIEW (forthcoming 2026) (with Jeremy Kessler) (symposium)

[*Drug Scheduling as Institutional Design*](#), 139 HARVARD LAW REVIEW 849–913 (2026) (with Matthew B. Lawrence)

[*Disconsents*](#), 126 COLUMBIA LAW REVIEW 1–81 (2026 (with Daryl J. Levinson)

[*Social Media Participation and Scholarly Success in Law*](#), 2 JOURNAL OF LAW & EMPIRICAL ANALYSIS 266–90 (2025) (with Julian Nyarko)

[*Looking for the Public in Public Law*](#), 92 UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LAW REVIEW 971–1026 (2025) (with Nikhil Menezes)

[*The Common Law of Constitutional Conventions*](#), 112 CALIFORNIA LAW REVIEW 2213–32 (2024) (symposium)

[*Structural Biases in Structural Constitutional Law*](#), 97 NEW YORK UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 59–136 (2022) (with Jonathan S. Gould)

[*The Puzzles and Possibilities of Article V*](#), 121 COLUMBIA LAW REVIEW 2317–95 (2021) (with Thomas P. Schmidt)

[*Anti-Modalities*](#), 119 MICHIGAN LAW REVIEW 729–96 (2021) (with Adam M. Samaha)

[*Executive Underreach, in Pandemics and Otherwise*](#), 114 AMERICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 608–17 (2020) (with Kim Lane Scheppele) (symposium)

[*A Computational Analysis of Constitutional Polarization*](#), 105 CORNELL LAW REVIEW 1–84 (2019) (with Eric L. Talley & Julian Nyarko)

[*A Skeptical View of Information Fiduciaries*](#), 133 HARVARD LAW REVIEW 497–541 (2019) (with Lina M. Khan)

- Translated into [Chinese](#)

[*The Search for an Egalitarian First Amendment*](#), 118 COLUMBIA LAW REVIEW 1953–2010 (2018) (with Jeremy K. Kessler) (symposium)

[*Transparency's Ideological Drift*](#), 128 YALE LAW JOURNAL 100–65 (2018)

[*How Constitutional Norms Break Down*](#), 65 UCLA LAW REVIEW 1430–59 (2018) (with Josh Chafetz) (symposium)

- Translated into [Hungarian](#) and [Portuguese](#)

[*Asymmetric Constitutional Hardball*](#), 118 COLUMBIA LAW REVIEW 915–82 (2018) (with Joseph Fishkin)

[*Freedom of Information Beyond the Freedom of Information Act*](#), 165 UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA LAW REVIEW 1097–158 (2017)

[*Working Themselves Impure: A Life Cycle Theory of Legal Theories*](#), 83 UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LAW REVIEW 1819–92 (2016) (with Jeremy K. Kessler)

[*Constitutional Bad Faith*](#), 129 HARVARD LAW REVIEW 885–955 (2016)

[*Privacy-Privacy Tradeoffs*](#), 83 UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO LAW REVIEW 221–47 (2016) (symposium)

[*Uncivil Obedience*](#), 115 COLUMBIA LAW REVIEW 809–72 (2015) (with Jessica Bulman-Pozen)

- Translated into [Portuguese](#) and [Spanish](#)

[*Self-Help and the Separation of Powers*](#), 124 YALE LAW JOURNAL 2–90 (2014)

[*The Leaky Leviathan: Why the Government Condemns and Condone Unlawful Disclosures of Information*](#), 127 HARVARD LAW REVIEW 512–635 (2013)

[*Deep Secrecy*](#), 62 STANFORD LAW REVIEW 257–339 (2010)

[*Judicial Elections as Popular Constitutionalism*](#), 110 COLUMBIA LAW REVIEW 2047–134 (2010)

[*Building Criminal Capital Behind Bars: Peer Effects in Juvenile Corrections*](#), 124 QUARTERLY JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS 105–47 (2009) (with Patrick Bayer & Randi Hjalmarsson)

[*The Irony of Judicial Elections*](#), 108 COLUMBIA LAW REVIEW 265–330 (2008)

[*We Are All Entrepreneurs Now*](#), 43 WAKE FOREST LAW REVIEW 283–340 (2008)

[*Hidden Foreign Aid*](#), 8 FLORIDA TAX REVIEW 641–80 (2007)

[*Remapping the Charitable Deduction*](#), 39 CONNECTICUT LAW REVIEW 531–601 (2006)

[*The Effectiveness of Juvenile Correctional Facilities: Public Versus Private Management*](#), 48 JOURNAL OF LAW & ECONOMICS 549–89 (2005) (with Patrick Bayer)

Note, [*The Mosaic Theory, National Security, and the Freedom of Information Act*](#), 115 YALE LAW JOURNAL 628–79 (2005)

[Managing a Correctional Marketplace: Prison Privatization in the United States and the United Kingdom](#), 19 JOURNAL OF LAW & POLITICS 253–84 (2003)

OTHER WORKS

[The Right Schedule for Marijuana \(Among Other Drugs\) Does Not Yet Exist](#), 391 SCIENCE 1210–12 (2026) (with Matthew Lawrence)

[Pot for Profit](#), 23 PERSPECTIVES ON POLITICS 372–73 (2025) (book review)

[The Shrinking Constitution of Settlement](#), 68 DRAKE LAW REVIEW 335–51 (2020) (symposium)

[Executive Overreach and Underreach in the Pandemic](#), in DEMOCRACY IN TIMES OF PANDEMIC: DIFFERENT FUTURES IMAGINED 38–53 (Miguel Poiares Maduro & Paul W. Kahn eds., 2020) (with Kim Lane Scheppele)

[Introduction](#), in THE PERILOUS PUBLIC SQUARE: STRUCTURAL THREATS TO FREE EXPRESSION TODAY 1–14 (David E. Pozen ed., 2020)

[Seeing Transparency More Clearly](#), 80 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION REVIEW 326–31 (2020)

- Translated into [Spanish](#)

[Coda: Edward Snowden, National Security Whistleblowing, and Civil Disobedience](#), in WHISTLEBLOWING NATION: THE HISTORY OF NATIONAL SECURITY DISCLOSURES AND THE CULT OF STATE SECRECY 327–37 (Kaeten Mistry & Hannah Gurman eds., 2020)

[Hardball and/as Anti-Hardball](#), 21 N.Y.U. JOURNAL OF LEGISLATION & PUBLIC POLICY 949–55 (2019) (symposium)

[Evaluating Constitutional Hardball: Two Fallacies and a Research Agenda](#), 119 COLUMBIA LAW REVIEW ONLINE 158–72 (2019) (with Joseph Fishkin)

[Introduction: Troubling Transparency](#), in TROUBLING TRANSPARENCY: THE HISTORY AND FUTURE OF FREEDOM OF INFORMATION 1–10 (David E. Pozen & Michael Schudson eds., 2018) (with Michael Schudson)

[The Abortion Closet \(with a Note on Rules and Standards\)](#), 35 COLUMBIA JOURNAL OF GENDER & LAW 161–66 (2017)

[The Rhetorical Presidency Meets the Drone Presidency](#), NEW RAMBLER REVIEW (Sept. 30, 2015)

[The Influence of Juridical Cant on Edificatory Approaches in 21st-Century America](#), 19 GREEN BAG 2D 111–16 (2015)

[Are Judicial Elections Democracy-Enhancing?](#), in WHAT’S LAW GOT TO DO WITH IT? WHAT JUDGES DO, WHY THEY DO IT, AND WHAT’S AT STAKE 248–77 (Charles Gardner Geyh ed., 2011)

[Justice Stevens and the Obligations of Judgment](#), 44 LOYOLA OF LOS ANGELES LAW REVIEW 851–62 (2011) (invited celebration essay)

[*What Happened in Iowa?*](#), 111 COLUMBIA LAW REVIEW SIDEBAR 90–102 (2011)

[*The Regulation of Labor and the Relevance of Legal Origin*](#), 28 COMPARATIVE LABOR LAW & POLICY JOURNAL 43–56 (2007)

- Reprinted in COMPARATIVE LABOUR LAW (Anne Trebilcock ed., 2018)

[*The Best Defense: Why Elected Courts Should Lead Recusal Reform*](#), 46 WASHBURN LAW JOURNAL 503–34 (2007) (with Deborah Goldberg & James Sample) (symposium)

[*Making Judicial Recusal More Rigorous*](#), JUDGES' JOURNAL, Winter 2007, at 17–24 (with James Sample)

Comment, [*Tax Expenditures as Foreign Aid*](#), 116 YALE LAW JOURNAL 869–80 (2007)

POPULAR WRITING (SELECTED)

[*American Universities Are Run Like Dictatorships*](#), BOSTON GLOBE (June 7, 2026) (with Daniel Hemel)

[*What Are We Living Through in Trump 2.0? Here Are 3 Possibilities.*](#), NEW YORK TIMES (Mar. 13, 2026) (with Jedediah Britton-Purdy & John Guida)

[*The Tariffs Loss Is Paradoxically a Win for Trump*](#), THE ATLANTIC (Feb. 26, 2026) (with Rosalind Dixon)

[*A Conventional Solution to Constitutional Stagnation?*](#), DEMOCRACY PROJECT (Nov. 13, 2025)

[*Could a Garland Fund 2.0 Upend America Today?*](#), HISTPHIL (Nov. 3, 2025)

[*What Are We Living Through?*](#), BOSTON REVIEW (Oct. 15, 2025) (with Jedediah Britton-Purdy)

- [Slate](#) interview (Nov. 29, 2025) (with Dahlia Lithwick)
- [Executive Functions](#) interview (Nov. 11, 2025) (with Jack Goldsmith)
- Translated into [French](#)

[*Regulation by Deal Comes to Higher Ed*](#), BALKINIZATION (July 23, 2025)

- Reprinted as [*The Art of the Deal Comes to Columbia*](#), CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION (July 24, 2025)

[*A Title VI Demand Letter That Still Violates Title VI \(and the Constitution\)*](#), BALKINIZATION (June 23, 2025) (with Kate Andrias et al.)

[*Review It All*](#), BALKINIZATION (May 13, 2025) (with Katharina Pistor)

[*Why Universities Must Start Litigating—and How*](#), THE NATION (Apr. 7, 2025) (with Ryan Doerfler & Samuel Bagenstos)

[*The Tenth Demand?*](#), BALKINIZATION (Mar. 31, 2025)

- Translated into [Italian](#)

[*A Title VI Demand Letter That Itself Violates Title VI \(and the Constitution\)*](#), BALKINIZATION (Mar. 15, 2025) (with Kate Andrias et al.)

[*In Defense of Our Shared Values*](#), COLUMBIA SPECTATOR (Feb. 13, 2025) (with Joshua Mitts)

[*Reading the Tea Leaves on Marijuana Rescheduling*](#), BALKINIZATION (May 20, 2024)

[*The Constitution of the War on Drugs: Response to Commentators*](#), BALKINIZATION (May 20, 2024)

[*It's a Big Deal That the Government Is Rescheduling Marijuana. It's Still Too Little, Too Late.*](#), SLATE (May 10, 2024)

[*Venerating Constitutional Veneration?*](#), LAW & POLITICAL ECONOMY BLOG (May 9, 2024)

[*Seeing the University More Clearly*](#), BALKINIZATION (May 6, 2024)

[*Do Americans Have a Constitutional Right to Use Drugs?*](#), TIME (Apr. 25, 2024)

[*Norm Breaking at Columbia*](#), BALKINIZATION (Apr. 19, 2024)

[*A Constitutional Blog in Constitutional Time*](#), BALKINIZATION (Jan. 21, 2023)

[*Transparency for a "Sociological Turn,"*](#) REVISTA DA CGU (Mar. 2022) (interview)

[*Inside or Outside the Modalities?*](#), BALKINIZATION (Apr. 21, 2022)

[*"Truth Drives Out Lies" and Other Misinformation*](#), KNIGHT FIRST AMENDMENT INSTITUTE (Feb. 9, 2022)

[*How a Biased Filibuster Hurts Democrats More than Republicans*](#), THE HILL (Nov. 27, 2021) (with Jonathan Gould)

[*Is the ERA Part of the Constitution? Depends on Whom You Ask.*](#), WASHINGTON POST (Nov. 22, 2021) (with Thomas P. Schmidt)

[*So What Is the 'McConnell Rule,' Really?*](#), TALKING POINTS MEMO (Sept. 22, 2020)

[*How to Force the White House to Keep Us Safe in a Pandemic*](#), SLATE (Apr. 6, 2020) (with Jonathan Gould)

[*Fiduciary Creep*](#), BALKINIZATION (Mar. 2, 2020)

[*E.R.A. Puzzles*](#), BALKINIZATION (Feb. 27, 2020)

[*They Are Not Your Fiduciaries: Talking to David Pozen*](#), LOS ANGELES REVIEW OF BOOKS (Jan. 31, 2020) (interview)

[*The Impeachment Oath and the Article VI Oath*](#), BALKINIZATION (Dec. 21, 2019)

[*The Senate Impeachment Trial Could Use a Little Secrecy*](#), THE ATLANTIC (Dec. 16, 2019) (with Jonathan S. Gould)

[*What Are the Rules of Soccer?*](#), BALKINIZATION (June 20, 2019)

- Reprinted in THE JURISPRUDENCE OF SPORT (Mitchell N. Berman & Richard D. Friedman eds.,

2021)

[*Republicans and Democrats Are Describing Two Different Constitutions*](#), THE ATLANTIC (June 2, 2019) (with Eric Talley & Julian Nyarko)

[*Symposium: A Skeptical View of Information Fiduciaries*](#), LAW & POLITICAL ECONOMY BLOG (May 28, 2019) (with Lina Khan)

[*Republicans\['\] Own Constitutional Discourse*](#), BALKINIZATION (Mar. 12, 2019)

[*The Tax-Code Shift That's Changing Liberal Activism*](#), THE ATLANTIC (Nov. 27, 2018)

[*Authoritarian Constitutionalism in Facebookland*](#), BALKINIZATION (Oct. 30, 2018)

[*Crisis in the Archives*](#), BALKINIZATION (Sept. 13, 2018)

[*The Rulification of Penalty Kicks—and a Reform Proposal*](#), BALKINIZATION (July 23, 2018)

[*The De-Americanization of Internet Freedom*](#), LAWFARE (June 13, 2018)

[*Risk-Risk Tradeoffs in Presidential Impeachment*](#), TAKE CARE (June 6, 2018)

[*Intermediary Immunity and Discriminatory Designs*](#), BALKINIZATION (Apr. 6, 2018)

[*Solum on Pedantic Originalism*](#), BALKINIZATION (Apr. 1, 2018)

[*Explaining the Persistence of “Impure” Legal Theories*](#), BALKINIZATION (Mar. 16, 2018) (with Jeremy Kessler)

[*Straining \(Analogies\) to Make Sense of the First Amendment in Cyberspace*](#), BALKINIZATION (Feb. 26, 2018)

[*From the Heckler's Veto to the Provocateur's Privilege*](#), BALKINIZATION (Nov. 2, 2017)

[*The Deceptively Clear Twenty-Fifth Amendment*](#), NATIONAL CONSTITUTION CENTER (2017)

[*The Twenty-Fifth Amendment*](#), NATIONAL CONSTITUTION CENTER (2017) (with Brian C. Kalt)

[*Some Legal Realism About Legal Theory*](#), BALKINIZATION (June 29, 2017) (with Jeremy Kessler)

[*Why Trump's Disclosure to Russia \(and Urging Comey to Drop the Flynn Investigation, and Various Other Actions\) Could Be Unlawful*](#), JUST SECURITY (May 17, 2017) (with Marty Lederman)

[*Rod Rosenstein Pulls a Comey*](#), LAWFARE (May 11, 2017) (with Daphna Renan)

[*President Trump's War on Leaks, Explained*](#), WASHINGTON POST (Feb. 16, 2017) (Q&A)

[*5 Questions: Law Prof. David Pozen on Executive Orders, Potential for Constitutional Crisis*](#), COLUMBIA NEWS (Feb. 10, 2017) (Q&A)

[*Why G.O.P. Electoral College Members Can Vote Against Trump*](#), NEW YORK TIMES (Dec. 15, 2016)

[The Constitutional Trump Card That Wasn't Played](#), BALKINIZATION (Nov. 16, 2016)

[Irresistible Surveillance?](#), CONCURRING OPINIONS (Mar. 14, 2016)

[The NYPD Found a More Destructive Way of Protesting than Shutting Down Traffic](#), THE GUARDIAN (Jan. 8, 2015) (with Jessica Bulman-Pozen)

[Interpretation and Retaliation in the Obama Administration](#), JUST SECURITY (June 9, 2014)

[Why a Media Shield Law May Be a Sieve](#), JUST SECURITY (Oct. 21, 2013)

[What Happens When We Actually Catch Edward Snowden?](#), LAWFARE (July 15, 2013)

[FAIR COURTS: SETTING RECUSAL STANDARDS](#) (Brennan Center for Justice, 2008) (with James Sample & Michael Young)

[UNFINISHED BUSINESS: NEW YORK STATE LEGISLATIVE RULES REFORM 2006 UPDATE](#) (Brennan Center for Justice, 2006) (with Lawrence Norden & Bethany L. Foster)

[The Mosaic Theory](#), HARTFORD COURANT (Feb. 28, 2006)

[The Private, Nonprofit Prison](#), BOSTON GLOBE (Feb. 21, 2006)

PRESENTATIONS AND PARTICIPATIONS

In Search of University Democracy

- Duke Law School, public law workshop (Nov. 2026) (scheduled)
- Villanova Law School, faculty workshop (Sept. 2026) (scheduled)
- Yale Law School, AAUP/ISP/LPE lecture (Sept. 2026) (scheduled)
- American Political Science Association, annual meeting (Sept. 2026) (scheduled)
- Brooklyn Law School, faculty workshop (Apr. 2026)
- Columbia University Senate, governance forums (Mar. 2026)
- UNC Law School, faculty workshop (Mar. 2026)

Epistemic Discovery

- Texas Law School, Psychedelics and Law conference (May 2026)
- Yale Law School, Freedom of Expression Scholars Conference (Apr. 2026)
- Columbia Law School, faculty 10/10 workshop (Feb. 2026)
- Texas A&M Law School, faculty workshop (Feb. 2026)
- Cornell Law School, Revitalizing Freedom of Thought symposium (Nov. 2025)

Disconsents

- Connecticut Law School, faculty workshop (Oct. 2025)
- Yale Law School, legal theory workshop (Sept. 2025)
- Florida Law School, faculty workshop (Feb. 2025)
- Stanford Law School, faculty workshop (Dec. 2024)
- Columbia Law School, faculty workshop (Oct. 2024)
- Buffalo Law School, Baldy Center distinguished speaker series (Sept. 2024)
- Cardozo Law School, faculty workshop (Sept. 2024)

Looking for the Public in Public Law

- Chicago Law School, public law workshop (May 2024)
- Columbia Law School, faculty 10/10 workshop (Oct. 2023)

The Constitution of the War on Drugs

- Villanova Law School, subject of annual Criminal Law Books Workshop (May 2025)
- Claremont McKenna College, Humanities Lab with Michael Fortner (Apr. 2025)
- Appellate Court of Maryland, virtual book talk (Mar. 2025)
- Colombian Constitutional Court, book talk (Nov. 2024)
- Mayor's Office of Bogotá, book talk (Nov. 2024)
- Universidad de La Sabana, book talk (Nov. 2024)
- *Points History* with David Herzberg (Nov. 2024)
- Harvard Law School, Petrie-Flom Center book talk (Nov. 2024)
- Texas Law School, Constitutional Studies Luncheon (Oct. 2024)
- *Strict Scrutiny* with Melissa Murray & Kate Shaw (Oct. 2024)
- Insper Institute, virtual book talk (Sept. 2024)
- *Drugs on the Docket* with Douglas Berman (July 2024)
- *Lawfare* with Jack Goldsmith (May 2024)
- *New Books Network* with Emily Dufton (Apr. 2024)
- Columbia Center for Contemporary Critical Thought, book talk with Carl Hart (Apr. 2024)
- Columbia Center for Constitutional Governance, book talk with Maia Szalavitz (Apr. 2024)
- *Digging a Hole* with Samuel Moyn & David Schleicher (Mar. 2024)
- Vanderbilt Law School, faculty workshop (Nov. 2023)
- Knight First Amendment Institute, research seminar (Nov. 2023)
- NYU Law School, colloquium on constitutional theory (Oct. 2023)
- Fordham Law School, faculty workshop (Sept. 2023)
- Critical Approaches to Public Law, virtual workshop (Sept. 2022)
- Columbia Law School, faculty 10/10 workshop (Nov. 2021)

The Common Law of Constitutional Conventions

- Wisconsin Law School, Public Law in the States conference (May 2024)
- Yale Law School, Democratizing the Law seminar (Mar. 2024)
- Berkeley Law School, Jorde Symposium (Oct. 2023)

The Puzzles and Possibilities of Article V

- Columbia Law School, faculty 10/10 workshop (Sept. 2020)

Structural Biases in Structural Constitutional Law

- Stanford Law School, Constitutional Law Center (Feb. 2022)
- Princeton Gerrymandering Project, Friday Forum (Feb. 2021)
- Villanova Law School, faculty workshop (Aug. 2020)

Executive Underreach

- UC-Hastings Law School, *Constitutional Law Quarterly* symposium (Jan. 2021)
- Maryland Law School, legal theory workshop (Nov. 2020)
- American Society of Comparative Law, annual meeting panel (Oct. 2020)

Anti-Modalities

- NYU Law School, faculty workshop (Feb. 2020)
- Chicago Law School, faculty workshop (Jan. 2020)
- Columbia Law School, faculty 10/10 workshop (Oct. 2019)

A Skeptical View of Information Fiduciaries

- University of Denver Sturm College of Law, governance workshop (Oct. 2019)
- Maryland Law School, The Constitution and Technology discussion group (Mar. 2019)
- Yale Law School, Freedom of Expression Scholars Conference (Apr. 2019)
- Cornell Tech, Digital Life seminar series (Feb. 2019)

A Computational Analysis of Constitutional Polarization

- American Law and Economics Association, annual meeting (May 2019)
- Loyola University Chicago School of Law, faculty workshop (Mar. 2019)
- NYU Law School, faculty workshop (Mar. 2019)
- University of Arizona College of Law, faculty workshop (Feb. 2019)
- Columbia Law School, faculty 10/10 workshop (Nov. 2018)
- St. John's Law School, faculty workshop (Oct. 2018)

The Search for an Egalitarian First Amendment

- Columbia Journalism School, Proseminar in Communications (Dec. 2021)
- Columbia Law School, Antimonopoly reading group (Mar. 2021)
- Columbia Law School, Political Theory and the First Amendment seminar (Dec. 2018)
- Columbia Journalism School, Communications, Knowledge, and Power seminar (Oct. 2018)

How Constitutional Norms Break Down

- University of Oxford, faculty of law workshop (Nov. 2018)
- Duke Law School, Constitutional Conventions in the United States and Commonwealth Countries roundtable (Mar. 2018)
- UCLA Law School, The Safeguards of Our Constitutional Republic symposium (Feb. 2018)

Transparency's Ideological Drift

- *Yale Law Journal*, Contemporary Issues in Legal Scholarship Workshop (Oct. 2018)
- Fundação Getulio Vargas Law School, Brazil, Transparency and Watchdog Institutions conference (May 2017) (keynote address)
- American Civil Liberties Union legal department, national headquarters (May 2017)
- Yale Law School, Access and Accountability conference (Oct. 2017) (keynote address)
- Columbia Law School, faculty workshop (Oct. 2017)
- Université de Montréal, Forum transatlantique sur les droits et libertés (May 2017) (keynote address)
- Yale Law School, Freedom of Expression Scholars Conference (Apr. 2017)
- University of Agder, Norway, Transparency and Secrecy in Foreign Policy conference (Mar. 2017) (keynote address)

Asymmetric Constitutional Hardball

- NYU Law School, Constitutional Interpretation seminar (Nov. 2020)
- Yale Law School, Supreme Court Alternatives seminar (Feb. 2019)
- Harvard Law School, public law workshop (Mar. 2018)
- *Columbia Law Review*, author talk (Oct. 2017)
- Penn Law School, public law workshop (Oct. 2017)
- Duke Law School, faculty workshop (Sept. 2017)
- Columbia Law School, faculty retreat (Sept. 2017)

Freedom of Information Beyond the Freedom of Information Act

- University of Arizona School of Journalism, Art of Access class (Dec. 2021)
- Columbia Journalism School, Transparency and Society seminar (Mar. 2017)

- Loyola Law School, faculty workshop (Sept. 2016)
- Columbia Law School, faculty workshop (Sept. 2016)
- Yale Law School, Freedom of Expression Scholars Conference (May 2016)

Working Themselves Impure

- Columbia Law School, faculty 10/10 workshop (Feb. 2016)
- William & Mary Law School, faculty workshop (Dec. 2015)

Constitutional Bad Faith

- NYU Law School, public law colloquium (Nov. 2015)
- Temple Law School, faculty workshop (Nov. 2015)
- San Diego Law School, faculty workshop (Oct. 2015)
- UConn Law School, faculty workshop (Sept. 2015)
- Cardozo Law School, faculty workshop (Sept. 2015)
- Columbia Law School, faculty workshop (Apr. 2015)

Privacy-Privacy Tradeoffs

- Columbia Law School, faculty retreat (Sept. 2015)
- Chicago Law School, National Security: The Impact of Technology on the Separation of Powers symposium (June 2015)

Uncivil Obedience

- Cornell Law School, faculty workshop (Feb. 2014)
- UCLA Law School, faculty workshop (Jan. 2014)
- Texas Law School, faculty workshop (Dec. 2014)
- Minnesota Law School, public law workshop (Oct. 2014)
- Wharton Legal Studies and Business Ethics Department, faculty workshop (Sept. 2014)
- Yale Law School, American Constitution Society chapter (Apr. 2014)
- Columbia Law School, faculty 10/10 workshop (Mar. 2014)
- West Virginia University, Applied Ethics Day (Mar. 2014) (endowed annual lecture)

Self-Help and the Separation of Powers

- *Yale Law Journal*, reading group (Nov. 2014)
- NYU Law School, Samaha-Sprigman virtual workshop (July 2014)
- UC-Hastings Law School, faculty workshop (Feb. 2014)
- Washington University Law School, faculty workshop (Feb. 2014)
- Columbia Law School, faculty workshop (Sept. 2013)
- Chicago Law School, virtual faculty workshop (July 2013)
- Temple Law School, international law colloquium (Apr. 2013)
- Colorado Law School, Wharton-CU international law works-in-progress conference (Sept. 2012)

The Leaky Leviathan

- Columbia Journalism School, Transparency and Society seminar (Oct. 2014)
- Yale Law School, Media Law and Policy reading group (Apr. 2014)
- Columbia Law School, Association of Washington (Oct. 2013)
- Penn Law School, Legal Scholarship and Academic Writing seminar (Oct. 2013)
- Yale Law School, Harvard/Stanford/Yale Junior Faculty Forum (June 2013)
- American University Law School, The Legal and Civil Policy Implications of “Leaks” conference (Apr. 2013) (keynote address)
- Yale Law School, Center for Global Legal Challenges (Mar. 2013)
- Columbia Law School, faculty workshop (Feb. 2013)

- Duke Law School, faculty workshop (Oct. 2012)

Other (selected)

- “Political Economy of Power,” Hewlett Foundation working group (Oct. 2026) (participant) (scheduled)
- “By the Millions Unchained,” Jamal Greene book workshop (June 2026) (participant)
- “Constitutionalism, the Rule of Law, and Democracy: A Retrospective on Jack Balkin’s Impact,” New York Law School conference (Apr. 2026) (panelist)
- “The First Amendment Under Authoritarianism,” Columbia Law School ACLU event (Apr. 2026) (panelist)
- “Reconstructing Free Expression,” Knight First Amendment Institute convening (Feb. & June 2026) (participant)
- “Fireside Chat on Academic Freedom and Freedom of Expression,” Barnard AAUP (Jan. 2026) (speaker)
- “Digital Governance for Democratic Renewal,” Columbia-Hertie conference (Oct. 2025) (speaker)
- “Workshop on Knowledge and the State,” Columbia Center for Political Economy (Oct. 2025) (speaker)
- “Getting Our Bearings,” Princeton-Humboldt convening (Sept. 2025) (participant)
- “Our Transformed University,” Columbia AAUP event (Sept. 2025) (speaker)
- “Universities Under Fire,” Yale Law School Alumni Network to Strengthen Democracy webinar (Sept. 2025) (speaker)
- “What University Settlements Mean for Higher Education, Civil Society, and Democracy,” Institute of Global Politics webinar (Aug. 2025) (speaker)
- “Legal Perspectives on the Columbia Agreement,” Columbia AAUP webinar (Aug. 2025) (speaker)
- Open Government Partnership, discussion with staff (June 2025) (speaker)
- “Nonprofit Law and Neoliberalism,” American Law Institute Early Career Scholars Medal conference (June 2025) (organizer)
- “Higher Education in the Crosshairs,” Columbia University Club of Washington DC webinar (June 2025) (speaker)
- “Free Speech and Civil Society Under Fire,” Yale Law School Alumni Network to Strengthen Democracy webinar (May 2025) (speaker)
- “Law on Trial,” Shaun Ossei-Owusu book workshop (May 2025) (participant)
- “Navigating the Crisis Together,” Columbia teach-in series (Apr.–May 2025) (co-organizer)
- “Natural Rights and Social Policy,” Columbia Law School Federalist Society event with Sherif Girgis (Apr. 2025) (commentator)
- “A Title VI Demand Letter That in Itself Violates Title VI,” Columbia Law School ACLU event (Apr. 2025) (panelist)
- “Are We in a Constitutional Crisis?,” Institute for Law and Strategy convening (Mar. 2025) (participant)
- “Extraterritorial Privacy Injunctions,” Kernochan Center event with Itsuko Yamaguchi (Feb. 2025) (discussant)
- “Psychedelics, Law, and Spirituality,” Harvard PULSE conference (Feb. 2025) (panelist)
- “In Defense of the University,” Columbia AAUP forum (Jan. 2025) (speaker)
- “The Collaborative Constitution,” Aileen Kavanagh book talk (Oct. 2024) (discussant)
- “The Constitutional Bind,” Aziz Rana book symposium (Oct. 2024) (panelist)
- “Demand the Impossible,” Robert Tsai book talk (Oct. 2024) (discussant)
- “Turmoil in the U.S. Legal Landscape,” National Center on Philanthropy and the Law conference (Oct. 2024) (presenter)
- “Disinformation, Misinformation, and Democracy,” book launch (Sept. 2024) (moderator)

- “Academic Freedom, Free Assembly, Free Speech,” Princeton-Humboldt convening (Sept. 2024) (participant)
- “Student Protests, Title VI, and the First Amendment,” Knight First Amendment Institute convening (July 2024) (participant)
- “Democracy 2076,” Philadelphia convening (June 2024) (panelist)
- Public law workshop on university governance, Columbia Law School (June 2024) (speaker)
- Interdisciplinary workshop on the study of nonprofit organizations, Columbia Law School (May 2024) (co-organizer)
- “Parliamentary America,” Maxwell Steans book talk (May 2024) (discussant)
- “Government Secrecy and American Democracy,” Columbia School of International and Public Affairs conference (Apr. 2024) (panelist)
- “The Present and Future of the Equal Rights Amendment,” Georgetown University Law Center conference (Apr. 2024) (panelist)
- “Challenges to Constitutional Democracy,” Eric H. Holder Jr. Initiative for Civil and Political Rights (Apr. 2024) (speaker)
- “Investigating the Supreme Court,” Columbia Law School Lawyers, Community, and Impact Series (Jan. 2024) (moderator)
- “Public Access to Court Electronic Records,” Berkeley Law seminar (Jan. 2024) (guest speaker)
- “The Future of Constitutionalism,” Yale Law School workshop (Jan. 2024) (panelist)
- David Schizer book celebration, Columbia Law School (Oct. 2023) (panelist)
- “The Constitution and Political Economy,” Columbia Law School and American Constitution Society conference (Mar. 2023) (panelist)
- “Judicial, Legislative, and Constitutional Supremacy,” Columbia Law School Federalist Society event with Lawrence Solum (Feb. 2023) (commentator)
- “Constitutional Amendments,” Brennan Center for Justice conference (Feb. 2023) (panelist)
- “Protecting and Perfecting Democracy Through Formal Constitutional Change?” Columbia Law School and Protect Democracy conference (Feb. 2023) (co-organizer)
- “Protecting Democracy in the Age of Trump and Beyond,” Columbia Law School Constitutional Democracy Initiative (Feb. 2023) (panelist)
- “Secrecy, Accountability, and the National Security State,” Princeton University seminar (Feb. 2023 & Oct. 2024) (guest speaker)
- “Studying Courts,” Columbia Law School Beyond the Casebook series (Jan. 2023) (panelist)
- “Abortion as the Curriculum,” Columbia Law School Center for Gender & Sexuality Law (Oct. 2022) (panelist)
- “Can Democracy Survive the Internet?” Columbia Law School faculty retreat (Sept. 2022) (panelist)
- American Law and Economics Association annual meeting, Constitutional Law and Public Choice (Aug. 2022) (area organizer)
- “Executives and Emergencies,” Humboldt University of Berlin conference (July 2022) (panelist)
- American Law Institute annual meeting, Early Career Scholars Medal (May 2022) (speaker)
- Equal Rights Amendment, Columbia Center for Gender & Sexuality Law and *Columbia Journal of Gender & Law* symposium (Mar. 2022) (speaker)
- “Lies and the Law,” Knight First Amendment Institute roundtable (Feb. 2022) (panelist)
- “Supreme Court Reform,” Columbia Law School Lawyers, Community, and Impact Series (Jan. 2022) (moderator)
- “State Secrecy,” International Conference of Information Commissioners conference (Oct. 2021) (panelist)
- “Defending (and Achieving?) Democracy,” Columbia Law School Lawyers, Community, and Impact Series (Oct. 2021) (moderator)
- “Comparative Constitutional Law of the Global South,” Columbia Law School workshop (June 2021) (commentator)

- “Fighting Systemic Racism: Law School and Community Partnerships,” New York State Permanent Commission on Access to Justice conference (June 2021) (moderator)
- “Public Law in the States,” University of Wisconsin Law School conference (June 2021) (moderator)
- “The First 30 Days, Forward,” Columbia Law School Lawyers, Community, and Impact Series (Feb. 2021) (panelist)
- “National Security, Whistleblowers, and the First Amendment,” *First Amendment Law Review* symposium (Jan. 2021) (panelist)
- “Insurrection and Impeachment,” Columbia Law School Lawyers, Community, and Impact Series (Jan. 2021) (moderator)
- “Perilous Public Square,” Columbia Global Book Series (Dec. 2020) (panelist)
- “The Day After the 2020 Presidential Election—What’s Next?” Columbia Law School Lawyers, Community, and Impact Series (Nov. 2020) (moderator)
- “The Pandemic, the President, and the 25th Amendment,” National Constitution Center “We the People” podcast (Oct. 2020) (speaker)
- “Constitutional Norms, Constitutional Conflict, and Informal Constitutional Change,” New York Historical Society Institute for Constitutional History seminar (Fall 2020) (co-leader)
- Michael Graetz book celebration, Columbia Law School (Sept. 2020) (panelist)
- “Ratification of the Equal Rights Amendment,” Columbia Law School public law workshop (June 2020) (presenter)
- “The Politics of Judicial Nominations in an Age of Mistrust,” Princeton University conference (Mar. 2020) (panelist)
- “Abusive Constitutional Borrowing,” Rosalind Dixon & David Landau book roundtable (Jan. 2020) (participant)
- “Constitutional Hardball,” Bright Line Watch conference, Harvard University (Dec. 2019) (participant)
- “Not Your Father’s First Amendment,” *Drexel Law Review* symposium (Nov. 2019) (panelist)
- “*Abrams* at 100,” Columbia Law School and Knight First Amendment Institute symposium (Nov. 2019) (moderator)
- “Remembering Justice Stevens with His Clerks,” Yale Law School American Constitution Society event (Nov. 2019) (panelist)
- “The Future of Supreme Court Nominations,” Columbia Law School American Constitution Society event (Nov. 2019) (speaker)
- “Between Truth and Power,” Julie Cohen book talk (Oct. 2019) (discussant)
- “Accountability in the Trump Era,” Yale Law School Access and Accountability conference (Oct. 2019) (panelist)
- “Transparency, Secrecy, and Monitoring in Foreign Relations Law,” Duke-Virginia Foreign Relations Law Roundtable (Sept. 2019) (participant)
- “Democracy and Dystopia,” Drake University Constitutional Law Center conference (Sept. 2019) (speaker)
- “Sixth Global Conference on Transparency Research,” Getulio Vargas Foundation, Brazil (June 2019) (keynote speaker)
- Emoluments Clauses litigation against President Trump, Columbia Law School public law workshop (June 2019) (presenter)
- “Democracy Deepening and Constitutional Reform,” Law and Political Economy Project convening (participant)
- “May Gathering,” colloquium sponsored by the Karsh Center for Law and Democracy, University of Virginia (May 2019) (participant)
- Political Economy panel, American Law and Economics Association annual meeting (chair)
- *Vigilencia Abazi* book celebration, Yale Law School (Apr. 2019) (panelist)

- “Originalism: A Debate,” NYU Law School American Constitution Society and Federalist Society debate (Apr. 2019) (participant)
- “Should the Left Play Constitutional Hardball?” Yale Law School American Constitution Society event (Feb. 2019) (speaker)
- “Reclaiming—and Restoring—Constitutional Norms,” *Texas Law Review* symposium (Feb. 2019) (panelist)
- “The Senate’s (Changing) Role in Judicial Confirmations,” *NYU Journal of Legislation & Public Policy* symposium (Nov. 2018) (panelist)
- “Revisiting *Bob Jones University*,” National Center on Philanthropy and the Law conference (Oct. 2018) (commentator)
- National security journalism panel, NYU Center on Law and Security (Oct. 2018) (speaker)
- “A First Amendment for All? Free Expression in an Age of Inequality,” *Columbia Law Review* symposium (Mar. 2018) (faculty cosponsor)
- “Are Troll Armies Killing Free Speech?” Knight First Amendment Institute at Columbia University event (Nov. 2017) (moderator)
- “Why Can’t the Court Get the Fourteenth Amendment Right?” Columbia Law School Federalist Society event with Roger Pilon (Nov. 2017) (commentator)
- Josh Chafetz book celebration, Cornell Law School (Nov. 2017) (panelist)
- “The Trump Administration’s Approach to Judicial Selection,” Columbia Law School Federalist Society event with Leonard Leo (Sept. 2017) (commentator)
- “An Update on Recent Developments in Law and Politics,” Columbia Law School Lawyers, Community, and Impact Series (Sept. 2017) (panelist)
- “The Future of Law and Economics,” conference at Boston University in honor of Guido Calabresi (June 2017) (commentator)
- “Economic Constitutionalism in Comparative Perspective,” Columbia Center for Constitutional Governance conference (Apr. 2017) (commentator)
- “Education, Equality, and the Law in the United States Today,” *Columbia Law Review* symposium (Mar. 2017) (moderator)
- Carol Sanger book celebration, Columbia Law School (Mar. 2017) (panelist)
- “In re *Judith Miller*—National Security and the Reporter’s Privilege,” Historical Society of the District of Columbia Circuit case reenactment (Feb. 2017) (presenter and panelist)
- “Executive Orders, Immigration, and Our Community,” Columbia University Life Forum (Feb. 2017) (panelist)
- “Article I Careers,” Columbia Law School Federalist Society event with Gregg Nunziata (Jan. 2017) (commentator)
- “What’s the Role of Constitutional Theory?” Columbia Law School Center for Constitutional Governance conference (Nov. 2016) (co-organizer)
- “Against ‘National Security,’” Columbia Law School address by Ben Wizner (Nov. 2016) (moderator)
- “Fixing the Court,” Columbia Law School American Constitution Society event (Oct. 2016) (panelist)
- Roundtable on mindfulness and law with New York’s Attorney General, Columbia Law School (Oct. 2016) (panelist)
- “The President and Immigration Law,” Adam Cox and Cristina Rodríguez book roundtable (Aug. 2016) (participant)
- “FOIA at Fifty,” The Eleventh HOPE conference (July 2016) (speaker)
- National security law works-in-progress conference, Columbia Law School (July 2015) (co-organizer)
- “FOIA@50,” interdisciplinary conference at Columbia University (June 2016) (co-organizer)
- Roundtable discussion on surveillance with the First Inquiry Committee of the German Bundestag, Germany Embassy in Washington, DC (May 2016) (participant)

- “The Constitution and Economic Inequality,” Columbia Center for Constitutional Governance conference (Mar. 2016) (moderator)
- “Supreme Ambitions,” Columbia Law School Federalist Society event with David Lat (Feb. 2016) (commentator)
- Bernard Harcourt book celebration, Columbia Law School (Jan. 2016) (panelist)
- “The Constitutionality of President Obama’s Executive Order on Immigration,” Columbia Law School Federalist Society event (Nov. 2015) (commentator)
- Ira C. Rothgerber conference on presidential interpretation, Colorado Law School (Oct. 2015) (participant)
- Columbia Law School 1L welcome dinner (Sept. 2015) (faculty speaker)
- “Williams-Yulee v. Florida Bar,” Columbia Law School public law workshop (July 2015) (presenter)
- National security law works-in-progress conference, Columbia Law School (July 2015) (co-organizer)
- “Privacy and Transparency: Looking Ahead,” Columbia Law School alumni reunion (June 2015) (moderator)
- *Columbia Law Review* annual banquet (Apr. 2015) (toastmaster)
- “The Constitutionality of the Rational Basis Test,” Columbia Law School Federalist Society event (Apr. 2015) (commentator)
- “Administration in an Age of Dysfunction,” Columbia Center for Constitutional Governance conference (Apr. 2015) (panelist)
- “The Natural Rights Foundations of the Constitution,” Columbia Law School Federalist Society event (Mar. 2015) (commentator)
- “Picking Judges,” Yale Law School alumni reunion (Oct. 2014) (panelist)
- “Yale-Duke Foreign Relations Law Roundtable,” Yale Law School (Oct. 2014) (participant)
- “Whistleblowers: Dissenters, Advocates, Criminals, or Loyalists?” Fordham Law School and PEN American Center forum (Mar. 2014) (panelist)
- “NSA Surveillance,” Columbia Law School Federalist Society event (Feb. 2014) (commentator)
- “Popular Sovereignty and Judicial Review,” Columbia Law School Federalist Society event (Jan. 2014) (commentator)
- “National Security and Pervasive Surveillance,” Harvard Berkman Center for Internet and Society workshop (Dec. 2013) (participant)
- “Transparency and Publicity in Deliberative Democracy,” Penn Law School conference (Nov. 2013) (participant)
- “NSA Wiretapping and the Constitution,” Columbia Law School Federalist Society and Society for Law, Science, and Technology event (Oct. 2013) (commentator)
- “Unprecedented: The Inside Story of the Constitutional Challenge to Obamacare,” Columbia Law School Federalist Society event (Sept. 2013) (commentator)
- “Agency for International Development v. Alliance for Open Society International, Inc.,” Columbia Law School public law workshop (Aug. 2013) (presenter)
- National security law works-in-progress conference, Columbia Law School (July 2013) (co-organizer)
- “The Declassification Engine,” Columbia University conference (May 2013) (presenter)
- “Freedom of Expression Scholars Conference,” Yale Law School (May 2013) (commentator)
- “The Story of the State Secrets Protection Act,” Yale Law School Foreign Relations and National Security Law class (Apr. 2013) (presenter)
- “Electing Judges: Should Judges Answer to the Voters?” Columbia Law School Federalist Society event (Apr. 2013) (commentator)
- “Use of Armed Drones in Counterterrorism Operations,” Columbia Law School Federalist Society and Civil Rights Law Society event (Mar. 2013) (moderator)

- “Lifting the Veil: The Challenge of Covering Secret Government Activities,” Columbia Law School discussion with Charlie Savage and Scott Shane (Dec. 2012) (organizer and moderator)
- “Government, Secrecy, and National Security,” Fordham Law School conference (Oct. 2012) (panelist)
- “Are Government Institutions Constrained by Law?” Columbia Law School workshop (Sept. 2012) (participant)
- “Arizona v. United States,” Columbia Law School public law workshop (Aug. 2012) (presenter)
- National security law works-in-progress conference, Columbia Law School (July 2012) (commentator)

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

- Law school committees chaired: Anti-Racism (2020–2022); Appointments, Entry-Level (2016–2018); Careers in Law Teaching (2013–2014); Clerkships (2024–2025); Mentorship (2020–2022)
- Vice Dean for Intellectual Life, 2020–2022
- Other service: Provost’s Advisory Committee on Academic Freedom (2025–2026) (co-chair); Rules of University Conduct Committee (2024–2026); FOIA@50 conference (2016) (co-organizer); CLS moot workshop (2014–present) (cofounder); Data Science & International Security faculty group (2013–2014); Communications PhD advisory subcommittee (2013–present)

ADDITIONAL LAW-RELATED ACTIVITIES

- Member, District of Columbia and Massachusetts bars
- Member, AALS Section on Nonprofit and Philanthropy Law Executive Committee
- Academic advisor, Knight First Amendment Institute at Columbia University
- Academic advisor, Center on Congress and Democracy at Georgetown Law School
- Academic advisor, Marcy Syms Equality Initiative at NYU Law School
- Occasional reviewer: *AI & Society*; *American Economic Review*; *American Journal of Law & Medicine*; *California Law Review*; *Columbia Law Review*; *Harvard Law Review*; *Information Polity*; *International Journal of Constitutional Law*; *Journal of Ethics & Social Philosophy*; *Journal of Law & Courts*; *Journal of Legal Analysis*; *Journal of Legal Studies*; *Modern Intellectual History*; *Nonprofit Policy Forum*; *Perspectives on Public Management & Governance*; *Public Administration Review*; *Publius*; *Regulation & Governance*; *Stanford Law Review*; *Theory, Culture & Society*; *University of Chicago Law Review*; *UNSW Law Journal*; *Yale Law Journal*; Cambridge University Press; MIT Press; Oxford University Press; Stanford University Press; University of Chicago Press; Yale University Press; Israel Science Foundation; NSF Science & Society Program; Russell Sage Foundation