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## MARGAUX BOUAZIZ

July 31, 1989 (33 years old)  
3 passage Vallet 75013 Paris  
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bouaziz.margaux@gmail.com  
English - fluent  
Spanish - intermediate



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### FIELDS OF RESEARCH

Constitutional law	French Revolution
Comparative Constitutional Law	US law
Constitutional history	Fundamental rights
History of political thought	

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### ACADEMIC BACKGROUND

Dec. 2019 - **PhD, Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne** – *Highest honors*  
*Meanings and Interpretations of Article 16 of the Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen of 1789. Contribution to the History of the Notion of Constitution* under the supervision of Pr. Verpeaux

2012 - **Master 2, Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne** - Constitutional law and fundamental rights - *Honors*  
Dissertation - *Research on the constitutionality of the administrative confinement of foreigners* under the supervision of Prof. Verpeaux

2011 - **Master 1, Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne** - Public law

2010 - **Bachelor's degree, Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne** - Law

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### PROFESSIONAL BACKGROUND

September 2022 - ... – **Associate Professor (*maître de conférences*)** – University of Burgundy

2021-2022 - **Teaching Fellow** - Sciences Po Paris, Undergraduate College, Reims Campus

2020-2021 - **Temporary teaching and researcher assistant** - University of Paris-Saclay, Sceaux

2017-2018 - **Temporary teaching and researcher assistant** - University of Cergy-Pontoise

2015-2017 - **Temporary teaching and researcher assistant** - University of Cergy-Pontoise

May-August 2014 - **Legal librarian at the Constitutional Council**

January-April 2014 - **Internship at the Constitutional Council**

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### TEACHING ACTIVITIES IN ENGLISH

2022-2023 - *Sciences Po Paris, Undergraduate College, Dijon Campus*

**Political Institutions**

2021-2022 - *Sciences Po Paris, Undergraduate College, Reims Campus*

**The Executive Power in a State of Emergency in France and the U.S.**, seminar, L2, S4, 24h

**Exploring The Current Challenges to Liberal Democracies, Liberalism without Democracy**, shared with Prof. Bottini and Prof. Mellul

**The Right to a Fair Trial and Due Process of Law in European Law and French and U.S. Constitutional Law**

2021-2022 - *École normale supérieure*

Master *Systèmes juridiques et droits de l'homme, parcours théorie et analyse du droit* (ENS, Paris Nanterre et l'EHESS)

**American Law**

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 TEACHING ACTIVITIES IN FRENCH
 

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## LECTURES

2022-2023 - *University of Burgundy*

Constitutional Law

Comparative Politics

2022-2023 - *Université Paris-Saclay*

Constitutional Law and the Fifth Republic

2020 - *Institute of preparation to the general administration of Paris 2*

Local and Regional Law, S2, 24

## TUTORIALS

2020-2021 - *Université Paris-Saclay*

Public economic law

Litigation in the European Union

Fundamental rights

Constitutional Law

2015-2018 - *University of Cergy-Pontoise*

Administrative Law

Constitutional Law

Fundamental rights

2014-2015 - *University of Paris 1*

Constitutional Case-Law

Administrative Law

2020-2021 - *Sciences Po Paris*

Political institutions

2012-2015 - *University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne*

Constitutional Law

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 PEDAGOGICAL, ADMINISTRATIVE AND SCIENTIFIC IMPLICATIONS AND RESPONSIBILITIES
 

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*Scientific and administrative implications and responsibilities*

- Editor of the collective work *Heads of state and crises* [in French *Les chefs d'État et les crises*], with Professor Barbé, forthcoming
- Organization the Inaugural Reims Teaching Fellow Seminar Series on *Facing Crises* [in English], Sciences Po Paris, Undergraduate College, Reims Campus, 2021-2022
- Evaluation of applications for the dual degree UBC-Sciences Po of Sciences Po's Undergraduate College, 2021-2022
- Contributor to the Constitutional Case-Law Chronicle since 2015 (*Petites affiches - actu-juridique.fr*)
- Proofreading of Professor Verpeaux's handbook, *Droit constitutionnel français*, coll. Droit public fondamental, P.U.F.
- President of the Association of the Master 2 Constitutional Law and Fundamental Rights, Paris 1, 2011-2012  
Organization of the conference "The first primaries of the socialist party: a renewal for democracy?" [in French], February 28th 2012

*Writing of blogposts for legal blogs*

- "The Constitutional Protection of the Right to Abortion in the United States: A Guarantee on Hold" [in French], *Jus Politicum Blog* (international journal of constitutional law), November 26, 2021
- "Will there be a Fourth *Cohabitation*?", [in French], *ISJPS Constitutional Law Blog, Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne*, February 28, 2017

*Pedagogical implications and responsibilities*

- Writing of booklets on local government law for the I.P.A.G. of Paris 2, 2020
- Grading of paper for the French bar exam
- Preparation for the competitive exam to become a judge

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## LIST OF PUBLISHED WORKS AND LECTURES [in French]

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### DOCTORAL THESIS

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1. ***Meanings and interpretations of article 16 of the Declaration of the Rights of Man and of the Citizen of 1789. Contribution to the history of the notion of constitution***

#### *Jury*

Mr. Bernard DOLEZ, Professor, University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, President  
 Mr. Arnaud LE PILLOUER, Professor, University of Paris-Ouest Nanterre La Défense, rapporteur  
 Mr. François SAINT-BONNET, Professor, University of Paris II Panthéon-Assas, rapporteur  
 Mr. Guillaume TUSSEAU, Professor, Sciences Po  
 Mr. Michel VERPEAUX, Professor Emeritus, University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, supervisor

#### ***Table of contents***

Part 1. The origin of Article 16: the invention of the constitution in the XVII<sup>e</sup> and XVIII<sup>e</sup> centuries.  
 Chapter 1. The constitution, a creation of jusnaturalist and contractualist philosophers, taken up by the institutions of the Ancien Régime  
 Chapter 2. Competing definitions of the constitution during the Pre-Revolution

Part 2. The adoption of Article 16: the consecration of the patriot conception of the constitution  
 Chapter 3. The victory of patriotic constitutionalism  
 Chapter 4. The legal consecration of a patriotic conception of the constitution

Part 3. The mythification of article 16 of the Declaration of 1789  
 Chapter 5. The creation of the myth of the "revolutionary conception" of the constitution under the influence of counterrevolutionaries  
 Chapter 6. Article 16 as a constitutional norm

### SCIENTIFIC ARTICLES

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2. **"The reform of the Caisse des dépôts et consignations: new governance and heightened scrutiny"** - *Revue française du droit public et de la science politique*, n° 6, nov. 2021, p. 1665
3. **"Democracy in America: restrictions on voting rights and disenfranchisement of racial minorities in the United States"** - *Revue française de droit constitutionnel*, sept. 2022.  
 "Federalism and the Protection of Fundamental Rights in the United States" – *work in progress*  
 "The expulsion of the Jesuits and the critique of absolutism" - *work in progress*

### ARTICLES PUBLISHED OR TO BE PUBLISHED IN CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

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4. November 29, 2022 - "The right to a fair trial and videoconferencing in French constitutional law and in European law", "Digital Justice and criminal proceedings in France and the United Kingdom. The impact of new technologies on fundamental rights in light of domestic and European laws", International and pluri-disciplinary symposium, Paris / Toulon, organized by Mmes Gadbin-George and Taleb-Karlsson - *to be published by PUAM*
5. June 23-24, 2022 - "The inability of the US Congress to protect fundamental rights", "Fundamental rights: what is at stake for Parliament?", Symposium organized by Mmes Bachert-Peretti and Jensele-Monge
6. April 7, 2021 - "Liberal Criticism of Democracy in the 18th Century", "Illiberal Democracy in Constitutional Law", Virtual Study Days organized by Professors Barbé and Sénac - *to be published by Larquier*
7. July 11, 2019 - "Crises and survivals of the mixed government model in the second half of the XVIII<sup>e</sup> century (1748-1791)", GATE HiSoMA Colloquium "Mixed Constitution: genealogy of an idea" (July 9-11, 2019, Université Jean Monnet Saint-Etienne) organized by Ms. Stavroula Kefallonitis - *to be published by Classique Garnier in the "Rencontres" collection, in the "Political Science" series*
8. June 27, 2014 - "Conceptions of the separation of powers from the early work of the National Assembly of 1789. Des États généraux à l'Assemblée nationale constituante," IX<sup>e</sup> Congrès de l'Association française de Droit constitutionnel, Lyon, article published at: <http://www.droitconstitutionnel.org>

**COLUMN OF CONSTITUTIONAL LAW JURISPRUDENCE (COLUMN AND NOTES OF JURISPRUDENCE)****Contributions to the column**

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|---|---|
| <p>9. 1 semester 2021 - <i>Actu-juridique.fr</i>, to be published</p> <p>10. 2 semester 2020 - <i>Actu-juridique.fr</i>, coming soon</p> <p>11. 1 semester 2020 - <i>Actu-juridique.fr</i>, 22/12/2021</p> <p>12. 2 semester 2019 - <i>Actu-juridique.fr</i>, 02/08/2021</p> <p>13. 1 semester 2019 - <i>Actu-juridique.fr</i>, 19/07/2021</p> <p>14. 2 semester 2018 - LPA, June 30, 2020, No. 130, pp. 9 and 39.</p> <p>15. 1 semester 2018 - LPA, Sept. 30, 2019, No. 195, p. 5.</p> <p>16. 2 semester 2017 - LPA, March 25, 2019, #60, p. 5; March 26, 2019, #61, p. 5; April 2, 2019, #66, p. 6.</p> | <p>17. 1 semester 2017 - LPA, July 23, 2018, No. 146 p. 6 and 25 Jul. 2018, No. 148, p. 12.</p> <p>18. 2016 - LPA, Nov. 20, 2017 No. 231, p. 9 and Nov. 24, 2017 No. 235, p. 8.</p> <p>19. 2 semester 2015 - LPA, Oct. 23, 2017 No. 211, p. 5 and Oct. 26, 2017 No. 214, p. 3.</p> <p>20. 2 quarter 2015 - LPA, June 13, 2017 No. 117, p. 11.</p> <p>21. 1 quarter 2015 - LPA, Feb. 1, 2017 #23, p. 4 and Feb. 2, 2017 #24, p. 12.</p> <p>22. 4 quarter 2014 - LPA, Apr. 11, 2016 No. 72, p. 13.</p> <p>23. 3 quarter 2014 - LPA, Dec. 8, 2015 No. 244, p. 3.</p> |
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**Comments on the decisions of the Constitutional Council****Weak protection of fundamental rights in administrative police matters**

Note on *Cons. const.*, March 21, 2019, No. 2018-768 QPC, M. Adama S. (*Bone X-ray examinations for the purpose of determining age*)

Note on *Cons. const.*, March 29, 2018, No. 2017-695 QPC, M. Rouchdi B. and others (*Administrative measures to combat terrorism*)

Note on *Cons. const.*, June 9, 2017, No. 2017-635 QPC, M. Émile L. (*Residency ban under the state of emergency*)

**The influence of European law on French constitutional case-law**

Note on *Cons. const.*, No. 2020-872 QPC of 15 January 2021, M. Krzysztof B. (*Use of videoconferencing without the agreement of the parties before the criminal courts in the context of a health emergency*) and No. 2021-911/919 QPC of 4 June 2021, M. Wattara B. and others (*Use of videoconferencing without the agreement of the parties before the criminal courts in the context of a health emergency II*)

Note on *Cons. const.*, n° 2020-858/859 QPC of October 2, 2020, M. Geoffrey F. and others (*Conditions of incarceration of prisoners*)

"The obligation to remove online content and freedom of expression and communication" Note on *Cons. const.* June 18, 2020, No. 2020-801 DC, *Law to combat hateful content on the Internet*

Note on *Cons. const.* 31 Jul 2017, No. 2017-749 DC, *Comprehensive Economic and Trade Agreement between Canada, of the one part, and the European Union and its Member States, of the other part (CETA)*

**The Constitutional Council, a tool to tame the Parliament**

Note on *Cons. const.*, Sept. 8, 2017, No. 2017-753 DC, and No. 2017-752 DC, *Bills "trust in political sphere"*

Note on *Cons. const.*, June 11, 2015, No. 2015-712 DC, *Amendment to the rules Senate reforming the working methods of the Senate while respecting pluralism, the right to amendment and the specificity of the Senate, for a more present, more modern and more efficient Senate*

Note on *Cons. const.*, Dec. 11, 2014, No. 2014-705 DC, *Amendment to the rules of the Assembly*.

**ORAL COMMUNICATIONS**

1. January 5, 2023 - Participation in the Study Day "Popular constitutionalism and constitutional justice", organized at the University of Rouen
2. November 17, 2022 - Substantive Due Process under the Roberts' Court – "The Supreme Court of the United States: Towards a Conservative Revolution?", Study Day organized by the Montesquieu Research Institute under the direction of Messrs Diallo, Rouby, Schu and Acar, University of Bordeaux
3. May 19, 2022 - "The current state of the voting rights of racial minorities in the United States" - Seminar of the Center for Theory and Analysis of Law (CTAD) of the University of Paris-Nanterre
4. March 30, 2022 - "Democracy in America: disenfranchisement and restrictions on voting rights of racial minorities in the United States", Sciences Po Paris, Undergraduate College, Reims Campus
5. January 11, 2022 - "The right to vote of racial minorities in the United States" - EHESS Seminar "Constitution, State, Democracy" organized by Messrs Cayla, Kiesow and Pasquino
6. Nov. 25, 2021 - Chair of the round table "The fight against domestic violence, success or failure?" and intervention on "The protection of the ECHR against domestic violence", Sciences Po Paris, Collège universitaire, Campus de Reims
7. Nov. 19, 2021 - "Threats on the right to abortion"[in English] – Conference as part of the *Facing Crises* conference series, Sciences Po Paris, Collège universitaire, Campus de Reims
8. Feb. 11, 2020 - "The influence of the Counter-Revolutionaries on the definition of the notion of constitution" - EHESS Seminar "Constitution, State, Democracy" organized by Messrs Cayla, Kiesow and Pasquino
9. June 11, 2019 - "The faces of constitutionalism in France in the second half of the eighteenth century" - EHESS seminar "Constitution, État, démocratie" organized by Messrs Cayla, Kiesow and Pasquino
10. June 28, 2013 - "The Right to a Fair Trial in French Constitutional Law" - International Seminar on Philosophy of Law and Comparative Public Law, University of Salzburg