

CURRENT POSITION

Associate Professor of Law
Columbia Law School
435 West 116th St.
New York, NY 10027
(212) 854-9371
kunderhill@law.columbia.edu

Associate Professor of Population & Family Health (joint appointment)
Mailman School of Public Health, Columbia University

EDUCATION

Professional	Yale Law School J.D., 2011 <i>Yale Journal of Health Policy, Law, & Ethics</i> , Editor-in-Chief <i>Yale Journal on Regulation</i> , Editor
Postdoctoral	Brown University, School of Public Health, 2009-11 Center for Alcohol & Addictions Studies National Institute on Alcohol Abuse & Alcoholism, NRSA Training Grant
Graduate	University of Oxford, Department of Social Policy & Intervention D.Phil., Evidence-Based Social Intervention, 2007 M.Sc. <i>with distinction</i> , Evidence-Based Social Intervention, 2005 Thesis: "Abstinence-Based Programs for the Prevention of HIV: Implementation Data in a Systematic Review of Effects"
Undergraduate	Harvard University A.B. <i>magna cum laude</i> , English & American Literature & Language, 2004

RESEARCH AND TEACHING AREAS

Health Law, Torts, Public Health Law, Law and Behavior, Empirical Analysis of Law

LAW PUBLICATIONS AND WORKING PAPERS

- **Kristen Underhill**, *Conditions as Signals: The Expressive Content of Medicaid Work Requirements* (working paper).
- **Kristen Underhill**, *Perceptions of Protection under Nondiscrimination Law* (working paper).
- **Kristen Underhill**, *Medicaid for Health? The Limits and Potential of Public Health Insurance* (working title), __ COLUM. L. REV. ONLINE __ (2020).
- **Kristen Underhill**, *Price and Prejudice*, conditional acceptance to J. LEGAL STUD.
- **Kristen Underhill**, *Broken Experimentation, Sham Evidence-Based Policy*, __ YALE L. & POL'Y REV. __ (2019).

- **Kristen Underhill**, *Money that Costs Too Much*, 94 IND. L.J. 1109 (2019).
- **Kristen Underhill**, *Righting Research Wrongs: An Empirical Study of How U.S. Research Institutions Resolve Disputes Involving Participant Complaints, Concerns, and Injuries*, 18 YALE J. HEALTH POL'Y L. & ETHICS 56 (2018).
- **Kristen Underhill**, *Raising the Stakes for Nondiscrimination Protections in the Affordable Care Act*, 48 HASTINGS CTR. REP. 8 (2018).
- **Kristen Underhill**, *When Extrinsic Incentives Displace Intrinsic Motivation: Designing Legal Carrots and Sticks to Confront the Challenge of Motivational Crowding-Out*, 33 YALE J. ON REG. 213 (2016).
- **Kristen Underhill**, *Extrinsic Incentives, Intrinsic Motivation, and Motivational Crowding-Out in Health Law and Policy*, in NUDGING HEALTH: HEALTH LAW AND BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS 190 (I. Glenn Cohen, Holly Lynch & Christopher Robertson, eds., 2016).
- **Kristen Underhill**, *Risk-Taking and Rulemaking: Addressing Risk Compensation Behavior through FDA Regulation of Prescription Drugs*, 30 YALE J. ON REG. 377 (2013).
- **Kristen Underhill**, *Paying for Prevention: Challenges to Health Insurance Coverage for Biomedical HIV Prevention in the United States*, 38 AM. J.L. & MED. 607 (2012).
- **Kristen Underhill**, *Transferring Behavioral Interventions for Global Health: Intellectual Property Barriers, Information Constraints, and Possible Solutions*, 10 YALE J. HEALTH POL'Y L. & ETHICS 357 (2010).

PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

- **Kristen Underhill** et al., *Fulfilling States' Duties to Evaluate Medicaid Waivers*, 379 NEW ENGL. J. MED 1985 (2018).
- Atheendar S. Venkataramani, Elizabeth F. Bair, Erica Dixon, Kristin Linn, Will Ferrell, Margrethe Montgomery, Michelle Strollo, Kevin Volpp & **Kristen Underhill**, *Assessment of Medicaid Beneficiaries Subject to Community Engagement Requirements in Kentucky*, __ JAMA NETWORK OPEN __ (2019).
- Kimberly Nelson, **Kristen Underhill** & Michael Carey, *Consent for HIV Testing among Adolescent Males Interested in Sex with Males: Legal Status, Youth Perceptions, and Associations with Actual Testing and Sexual Risk Behavior*, __ AIDS & BEHAV. __ (2019).
- **Kristen Underhill** et al., *Temporal Fluctuations in Behavior, Perceived HIV Risk, and Willingness to Use Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP)*, 47 ARCH. SEX. BEHAV. 2109 (2018).
- Tony Yang & **Kristen Underhill**, *Rethinking Criminalization of HIV Exposure: Lessons from California's New Legislation*, 378 N. ENGL. J. MED. 1174 (2018).
- **Kristen Underhill** et al., *Explaining the Efficacy of Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP) for HIV Prevention: A Qualitative Study of Message Framing and Messaging Preferences among U.S. Men Who Have Sex with Men*. 20 AIDS & BEHAV. 1514 (2016).
- **Kristen Underhill** et al., *A Qualitative Study of Medical Mistrust, Perceived Discrimination, and Risk Behavior Disclosure to Clinicians by U.S. Male Sex Workers and Other Men Who Have Sex with Men: Implications for Biomedical HIV Prevention*. 92 J. URBAN HEALTH 667 (2015).
- **Kristen Underhill**, *Intimacy, Condom Use, and Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP) Acceptability among Men Who Have Sex with Men (MSM) in Primary Partnerships*, 49 ANNALS BEHAV. MED. 151 (2015).

- **Kristen Underhill**, *Legal and Ethical Values in the Resolution of Research-Related Disputes: How Can IRBs Respond to Participant Complaints?*, 9 J. EMPIRICAL RES. HUM. RES. ETHICS 71 (2014).
- **Kristen Underhill** et al., *HIV Prevention for Adults with Criminal Justice Involvement: A Systematic Review of HIV Risk-Reduction Interventions in Incarceration and Community Settings*, 104 AM. J. PUB. HEALTH e27 (2014).
- **Kristen Underhill** et al., *Access to Healthcare, HIV/STI Testing, and Preferred Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis Providers among Men Who Have Sex with Men and Men Who Engage in Street-Based Sex Work in the U.S.* 9 PUB. LIBR. SCI. ONE e112425 (2014).
- **Kristen Underhill** et al., *Could FDA Approval of Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis Make a Difference? A Qualitative Study of PrEP Acceptability and FDA Perceptions among Men Who Have Sex with Men*, 18 AIDS & BEHAV. 241 (2014).
- **Kristen Underhill**, *Study Designs for Identifying Risk Compensation Behavior among Users of Biomedical HIV Prevention Technologies: Balancing Methodological Rigor and Research Ethics*, 94 SOC. SCI. & MED. 115 (2013).
- **Kristen Underhill** & Kenneth H. Mayer, *Sexual Behavior among Users of Antiretroviral Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis*, 13 LANCET INFECTIOUS DISEASES 996 (2013).
- **Kristen Underhill**, *Preexposure Chemoprophylaxis for HIV Prevention*, 364 NEW ENGL. J. MED. 1374 (2011).
- **Kristen Underhill**, et al., *Packaging PrEP to Prevent HIV: An Integrated Framework to Plan for Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis Implementation in Clinical Practice*, 55 J. ACQUIRED IMMUNE DEFICIENCY SYNDROMES 8 (2010).
- **Kristen Underhill**, et al., *Implementation Science of Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis: Preparing for Public Use*, 7 CURRENT HIV/AIDS REPS. 210 (2010).
- **Kristen Underhill** et al., *Maximizing the Clinical Relevance of Sexual Abstinence-Only Program Evaluations*, 164 ARCHIVES PEDIATRIC & ADOLESCENT MED. 679 (2010).
- **Kristen Underhill** et al., *Systematic Review of Abstinence-Plus HIV Prevention Programs in High-Income Countries*, 4 PUB. LIBR. SCI. MED. e275 (2007).
- **Kristen Underhill** et al., *Sexual Abstinence Only Programmes to Prevent HIV Infection in High Income Countries: Systematic Review*, 335 BRIT. MED. J. 248 (2007).
- **Kristen Underhill** et al., *Reporting Deficiencies in Trials of Abstinence-Only Programmes for HIV Prevention*, 21 AIDS 266 (2007).
- **Kristen Underhill** et al., *Abstinence-Plus Programs for HIV Infection Prevention in High-Income Countries*, 1 COCHRANE DATABASE SYSTEMATIC REVS. (2008).
- **Kristen Underhill** et al., *Abstinence-Only Programs for HIV Infection Prevention in High-Income Countries*, 4 COCHRANE DATABASE SYSTEMATIC REVS. (2007).
- Sarah Vargas, Miriam Midoun, Melissa Guillen, Melissa Getz, **Kristen Underhill**, et al., *A Qualitative Systematic Review of Women's Experiences Using Contraceptive Vaginal Rings: Implications for New Technologies*, __ PERSPECTIVES ON SEX. & REPROD. HEALTH __ (2019).
- Sarah Calabrese, Mehrit Tekeste, Kenneth Mayer, Manya Magnus, Douglas Krakower, Trace S. Kershaw, Adam I. Eldahan, Lauren A. Gaston Hawkins, **Kristen Underhill**, et al., *Considering Stigma in the Provision of HIV Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis: Reflections from Current Prescribers*, 33 AIDS PATIENT CARE & STDs 79 (2019).
- Gil Eyal, Maya Sabatello, Kathryn Tabb, Rachel Adams, Matthew Jones, Frank R. Lichtenberg, Alondra Nelson, Kevin Ochsner, John Rowe, Deobrah Stiles, Kavita

Sivaramakrishnan, **Kristen Underhill** & Paul S. Appelbaum, *The Physician-Patient Relationship in the Age of Precision Medicine*, 21 GENETICS IN MED. 813 (2018).

- Danielle Giovenco, Caroline Kuo, **Kristen Underhill**, Jacqueline Hoare & Don Operario, *“The Time Has Arrived”: Perceptions of Behavioral Adjustments in the Context of Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis Availability among Adolescents in South Africa*, 30 AIDS EDUC. & PREVENTION 463 (2018).
- Sarah K. Calabrese, **Kristen Underhill**, Kenneth H. Mayer, *HIV Preexposure Prophylaxis and Condomless Sex: Disentangling Personal Values from Public Health Priorities*, 107 AM. J. PUB. HEALTH 1572 (2017).
- Sarah K. Calabrese, **Kristen Underhill**, Kenneth H. Mayer, *Calabrese et al. Respond*, 108 AM. J. PUB. HEALTH e1 (2018).
- Sarah K. Calabrese, Valerie A. Earnshaw, Manya Magnus, Nathan B. Hansen, **Kristen Underhill**, Kenneth H. Mayer, Trace S. Kershaw, Joseph R. Betancourt, John F. Dovidio, *Sexual Stereotypes Ascribed to Black Men Who Have Sex with Men: An Intersectional Analysis*. 47 ARCH. SEXUAL BEHAVIOR 143 (2018).
- Sarah K. Calabrese, Manya Magnus, Kenneth H. Mayer, Douglas S. Krakower, Adam I. Eldahan, Lauren A. Gaston Hawkins, Nathan B. Hansen, Trace S. Kershaw, **Kristen Underhill**, Joseph R. Betancourt, John F. Dovidio. *Putting PrEP into Practice: Lessons Learned from Early-Adopting US Providers’ Firsthand Experiences Providing HIV Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis and Associated Care*. 11 PUB. LIBR. SCI. ONE e0157324 (2016).
- Sarah K. Calabrese, **Kristen Underhill**, Valerie Earnshaw et al., *Framing HIV pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP) for the General Public: How Inclusive Messaging May Prevent Prejudice from Diminishing Public Support*. 20 AIDS & BEHAV. 1318 (2016).
- Sarah K. Calabrese & **Kristen Underhill**, *How Stigma Surrounding the Use of HIV Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP) Undermines Prevention and Pleasure: A Call to Destigmatize “Truvada Whores.”* 105 AM J. PUB. HEALTH. 1960 (2015).
- Sarah K. Calabrese, Valerie A. Earnshaw, **Kristen Underhill**, Nathan B. Hansen & John F. Dovidio, *The Impact of Patient Race on Clinical Decisions Related to Prescribing HIV Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis (PrEP): Assumptions about Sexual Risk Compensation and Implications for Access*, 18 AIDS & BEHAV. 226 (2014).
- Kathleen M. Morrow, **Kristen Underhill**, Jacob van den Berg, Sarah Vargas, Rochelle K. Rosen & David F. Katz, *A Qualitative Exploration of Perceived Product Efficacy of Topical Vaginal Microbicides*. 43 ARCH. SEXUAL BEHAV. 1459 (2014).
- Evan Mayo-Wilson, Sean Grant, Jennifer Burton, Amanda Parsons, **Kristen Underhill** & Paul Montgomery, *Preventive Home Visits for Mortality, Morbidity, and Institutionalization in Older Adults: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis*. 9 PUB. LIBR. SCI. ONE e89257 (2014).
- Paul Montgomery, **Kristen Underhill**, Frances Gardner, Don Operario & Evan Mayo-Wilson, *The Oxford Implementation Index: A New Tool for Incorporating Implementation Data into Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses*. 66 J. CLINICAL EPIDEMIOLOGY 874 (2013).
- Don Operario, **Kristen Underhill**, Carolyn Chuong & Lucie Cluver, *HIV Infection and Sexual Risk Behaviour Among Youth Who Have Experienced Orphanhood: Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis*. 14 J. INTL. AIDS SOC’Y 25 (2011).
- Don Operario, Toho Soma & **Kristen Underhill**, *Sex Work and HIV Status among Transgender Women: Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis*, 48 J. ACQUIRED IMMUNE DEFICIENCY SYNDROMES 97 (2008).

- Don Operario, Jennifer Burton, **Kristen Underhill** & Jae Sevelius, *Men Who Have Sex With Transgender Women: Challenges to Category-Based HIV Prevention*, 12 AIDS & BEHAV. 18 (2008).
- Don Operario & **Kristen Underhill**, *Community-Embedded Approach to Understanding HIV Risk Behaviour: Examples from Transgender Women in San Francisco, USA*. 28 CURARE 281 (2006).
- Paul Montgomery, Charles Donkoh & **Kristen Underhill**. *Independent Living Programs for Young People Leaving the Care System: The State of the Evidence*. 28 CHILD. YOUTH SERV. REV. 1435 (2006).
- Charles Donkoh, **Kristen Underhill** & Paul Montgomery, *Independent Living Programmes for Improving Outcomes for Young People Leaving the Care System*. 3 COCHRANE DATABASE SYSTEMATIC REV. (2006).

SELECTED PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL WORKING PAPERS

- Atheendar S. Venkataramani, Elizabeth F. Bair, Erica L. Dixon, Kristin Linn, William Ferrell, Kevin G. Volpp & **Kristen Underhill**, *Association of State Policies Using Medicaid Exclusions to Sanction Noncompliance with Welfare Work Requirements with Medicaid Participation and Overall Health Insurance in Low-Income Adults* (in submission).
- **Kristen Underhill** et al., *Beneficiary Beliefs about Section 1115 Medicaid Personal Responsibility Waivers* (working paper).
- Jamie Daw, Heidi Allen and **Kristen Underhill**, *Medicaid in the “Fourth Trimester”: A Tool to Reduce Maternal Mortality and Morbidity* (in submission).
- Tim Wang, Erica L. Dixon, Elizabeth F. Bair, William Ferrell, Kristin A. Linn, Kevin G. Volpp, **Kristen Underhill** & Atheendar S. Venkataramani, *Self-Reported Dental Health and Utilization among Able-Bodied Adults on Medicaid in Kentucky* (in submission).
- Kristin A. Linn, **Kristen Underhill**, Erica L. Dixon, Elizabeth Bair, William Ferrell, Margrethe Montgomery, Kevin G. Volpp & Atheendar S. Venkataramani, *The Design of a Randomized Controlled Trial to Evaluate a Section 1115 Medicaid Waiver* (working paper).
- Alexander C. Adia, Connie J. Lee, Arjee J. Restar, Bianca C. Obiakor, Ma Irene Quilantang, **Kristen Underhill**, Jennifer Nazareno & Don Operario, *Evaluating Translation of HIV-Related Legal Protections into Practice* (in submission).
- **Kristen Underhill** et al., *Message Framing Strategies for PrEP Education with Men Who Have Sex with Men: Results of Three Randomized Trials* (working paper).

OTHER WORK

- **Kristen Underhill** (2018), *Legal Challenges to and Avenues for Supervised Injection Facility Implementation in New York City*, in *Overdose Prevention in New York City: Supervised Injection as a Strategy to Reduce Opioid Overdose and Public Injection* (NYC Health 2018), available at <https://www1.nyc.gov/assets/doh/downloads/pdf/public/supervised-injection-report.pdf>.

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS

- **Kristen Underhill** (June 2019), *Embedding Rigorous Evaluation in Medicaid Programming*, Rigorous Policy Pilots Workshop, Washington, DC.

- **Kristen Underhill** (Sept. 2018), *Incentives for Healthy Behaviors in Medicaid: Case Studies from § 1115 Waivers*, Medicaid and Personal Responsibility, AcademyHealth, Washington, DC.
- **Kristen Underhill** (Oct. 2018), *Perceptions of Protection under Nondiscrimination Law*, Harvard Health Law Workshop, Cambridge, MA.
- **Kristen Underhill** (June 2018), *Good Samaritan Laws for Reducing Overdose Mortality*, American Society of Law, Medicine & Ethics, Health Law Professors Conference, Cleveland, OH.
- **Kristen Underhill** et al., (July 2018), *Message Framing Strategies for PrEP Education with Men Who Have Sex with Men in North America: Results of Three Randomized Trials*, International AIDS Conference, Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- **Kristen Underhill** (June 2018), *Ordeals in Health Care*, Harvard Law School and Petrie-Flom Center, Cambridge, MA.
- **Kristen Underhill** (March 2018), *Field Experiment: Kentucky Medicaid Waiver*, Experimental Methods in Law Conference, New York, NY.
- **Kristen Underhill** (Jan. 2018), *Good Samaritan Laws for Reducing Overdose Mortality*, Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, San Diego, CA.
- **Kristen Underhill** (Feb. 2018), *Perceptions of Protection under Nondiscrimination Law*, Regional Health Law Workshop, Newark, NJ.
- **Kristen Underhill** (Oct. 2017), *Perceptions of Protection under Nondiscrimination Law*, Behavioral Law & Economics Conference, Nashville, TN.
- **Kristen Underhill** (June 2017), *Expressive Impacts of Nondiscrimination Laws in Healthcare Settings*, American Society of Law, Medicine & Ethics, Health Law Professors Conference, Atlanta, GA.
- **Kristen Underhill** (Feb. 2017). *Righting Research Wrongs: Institutional Uses of Alternative Dispute Resolution in Human Subjects Research*, Mid-Atlantic Health Law Works in Progress Retreat, Newark, NJ.
- **Kristen Underhill** (June 2016). *Motivational Crowding-Out, Racial Bias, and Incentives for Organ Donation*. American Society of Law, Medicine & Ethics, Health Law Professors Conference, Boston, MA.
- **Kristen Underhill** (May 2016). *The Double-Edged Sword of Financial Incentives: An Empirical Test of Racial Bias, Motivational Crowding-Out, and Incentives for Organ Donation*. Stanford Program in Law & Society, Junior Scholars Conference, Palo Alto, CA.
- **Kristen Underhill** et al. (July 2016). *A Qualitative Study of PrEP Stigma, Pride, and Predicted Community Benefits among MSM and Male Sex Workers*. International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa.
- **Kristen Underhill** et al. (July 2016). *Could PrEP Encourage HIV Testing? A Qualitative Study of HIV Testing Attitudes and PrEP Acceptability among South African Youth*. International AIDS Conference, Durban, South Africa.
- **Kristen Underhill** (February 2016). *Sexual Risk, Risk Perception, and PrEP Acceptability among Male Sex Workers in the US*. Invited Presentation at SUNY New Paltz, A Cross-Disciplinary Conversation on HIV Pre-Exposure Prophylaxis, New Paltz, NY.
- **Kristen Underhill** (June 2015). *Dynamic Preferences and Sticky Risks: Behavioral Adaptation in Response to Public Health Intervention in HIV Prevention*. American Society of Law, Medicine & Ethics, Health Law Professors Conference, St. Louis, MO.

- **Kristen Underhill** et al. (Dec. 2014). *Righting Research Wrongs: How U.S. IRBs Respond to Participant Complaints, Concerns, and Injuries*. Public Responsibility in Medicine and Research, Advancing Ethical Research Conference, Baltimore, MD.
- **Kristen Underhill** (June 2014). *Crowd Control: Extrinsic Incentives and Motivational Crowding-Out in Health Law and Policy*. American Society of Law, Medicine & Ethics, Health Law Professors Conference, San Francisco, CA.
- **Kristen Underhill** (May 2014). *Crowd Control: Extrinsic Incentives, Intrinsic Motivation, and Motivational Crowding-Out in Health Law and Policy*. Harvard Petrie-Flom Center, Annual Conference: Behavioral Economics, Law, and Health Policy, Cambridge, MA.
- **Kristen Underhill** (Sept. 2011). *Risk Compensation, FDA Regulation, and Manufacturer Liability for Prescription Drugs*. American Society of Law, Medicine & Ethics, Health Law Scholars Workshop, St. Louis, MO.
- **Kristen Underhill** (April 2015). *PrEP for HIV Prevention with MSM and Male Sex Workers: Implementation Barriers and Facilitators*. Invited Presentation at NYU Center for Drug Use and HIV Research, New York, NY.
- **Kristen Underhill** et al. (Nov. 2014). *PrEP Acceptability, Access and Predicted User Behaviors in US Male Sex Workers: Implications for Effectiveness*. American Public Health Association, Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA.
- **Kristen Underhill** (July 2014). *Identifying and Addressing Risk Compensation in ARV-Based HIV Prevention*. Invited Speaker. International AIDS Conference, Melbourne, Australia.
- **Kristen Underhill** et al. (June 2014). *Explaining PrEP Efficacy: A Qualitative Study of Message Comprehension and Messaging Preferences among MSM and Male Sex Workers in the US*. International Conference on HIV Treatment and Prevention Adherence, Miami, FL.
- **Kristen Underhill** et al. (June 2014). *Behavior Disclosure, Access to Healthcare, and HIV/STI Testing Among Male Sex Workers and Other MSM in the US: Findings from a Qualitative Study on PrEP Acceptability*. National STD Prevention Conference, Atlanta, GA.
- **Kristen Underhill** et al. (July 2012). *Project PrEP Talk: An In-Depth Qualitative Analysis of PrEP Acceptability, Expectations and Risk Compensation Beliefs among United States MSM*. International AIDS Conference, Washington DC. Featured in the *Boston Globe* on July 26, 2012.
- **Kristen Underhill** & Don Operario (Nov. 2010). *HIV Prevention for Juvenile and Adult Criminal Offenders in Residential Correctional Facilities: Systematic Review of Randomized Controlled Trials*. American Public Health Association, Annual Meeting, Denver, CO.
- **Kristen Underhill** & Don Operario (Nov. 2010). *Preventing HIV among Criminal Offenders in Community Settings: Evidence from a Systematic Review of Randomized Controlled Trials*. American Public Health Association, Annual Meeting, Denver, CO.
- **Kristen Underhill** & Don Operario (July 2010). *Systematic Review of HIV Prevention Programs for Adult Criminal Offenders in Prison and Community Settings*. International AIDS Conference, Vienna, Austria.
- **Kristen Underhill** & Don Operario (July 2010). *Preventing HIV among Juvenile Offenders: Evidence from Randomized and Quasi-Randomized Controlled Trials*. International AIDS Conference, Vienna, Austria.
- **Kristen Underhill** (March 2008). *Abstinence-Based Programs for HIV Prevention in High-Income Countries: Evidence from Two Systematic Reviews of Effects*. Invited Presentation at the Working Group on Reproductive Health, HIV/AIDS, and Development in the European Parliament, Brussels, Belgium.

- **Kristen Underhill** et al. (Dec. 2007). *Systematic Reviews of Abstinence-Only and Abstinence-Plus Program Interventions to Prevent HIV Transmission*. National HIV Prevention Conference, Atlanta, GA.
- **Kristen Underhill** et al. (Oct. 2006). *A New Tool to Incorporate Implementation Data into Systematic Reviews: Applying the Oxford Implementation Index*. Workshop at the XIV Cochrane Collaboration Colloquium, Dublin, Ireland.
- **Kristen Underhill** et al. (Aug. 2006). *Systematic Review of Abstinence-Only and Abstinence-Plus Programs for the Prevention of HIV Infection in High-Income Countries*. International AIDS Conference, Toronto, Canada.

RESEARCH GRANTS

Co-Principal Investigator (with K. Volpp and A. Venkataramani)

Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) & Commonwealth of Kentucky, 2017-23
“Kentucky § 1115 Medicaid Waiver”

The goal of this project is to evaluate the effects of Kentucky’s Medicaid waiver on healthcare utilization and uptake, labor market participation, Medicaid program experience for members and clinicians, and health outcomes (including substance use) statewide.

Co-Principal Investigator (with A. Venkataramani)

Donaghue Foundation and Rx Foundation, 2018-20

“Kentucky Population Survey on Medicaid Waiver Policy”

The goal of this project is to survey the general population in Kentucky to identify attitudes and beliefs about Medicaid policies and beneficiaries, including views about proposed and approved Medicaid waiver terms.

Principal Investigator, National Institute of Mental Health, 1 K01 MH093273-01, 2011-17

“PrEP for HIV Prevention in MSM: Mixed-Methods Study of Behavior & Message Framing”

Research activities focused on health care access and the behavioral impacts of antiretroviral pre-exposure prophylaxis (PrEP), a new biomedical strategy for HIV prevention. Participants were male sex workers and men who have sex with men in Providence, RI.

Principal Investigator, Oscar M. Ruebhausen Fund, Yale Law School, 2015-16

“Financial Incentives, Racial Bias, and Motivational Crowding-Out in Organ Donation”

This project was a series of trials to determine (1) how financial incentives influence altruistic motivations to donate living tissue, (2) whether there is a racial bias affecting willingness to donate living tissue, (3) whether offering financial incentives for living tissue donation may influence racial bias in motivations to donate, and (4) how appeals to altruism may interact with incentives and racial bias in the organ donation context.

Principal Investigator, Fordham HIV Prevention Research Ethics Training Institute, 2012-14

“Alternative Dispute Resolution in Human Subjects Research: Exploring Institutional Responses to Participant Complaints”

This grant used qualitative methods to identify the dispute resolution processes that institutional review boards use to respond to participants who have raised complaints or concerns about their research participation.

Consultant, National Institute of Allergies and Infectious Diseases, consultancy with Brown University, 2014-16

“Acceptability of PrEP for HIV Prevention among HIV-Positive and HIV-Negative Adolescents” (PI: Operario/Hoare)

This grant uses qualitative methods to understand PrEP acceptability and implementation barriers/facilitators for young people in South Africa.

Recipient, NIH Extramural Loan Repayment Program, 2011-2018.

Fellow, NIH Ruth L. Kirschstein National Research Service Award, Brown University, 2009-11.

SELECTED EXPERIENCE

- 2011-16 Yale Law School, New Haven, CT
Fellow in Law & Health; Associate Research Scholar
Member of Yale Center for Interdisciplinary Research on AIDS
Funded by National Institute of Mental Health (K01 grant)
- 2011-16 Brown University, Providence, RI
Guest Lecturer
- 2009-11 Brown University, Providence, RI
Postdoctoral Fellow
Center for Alcohol and Addictions Studies
Funded by National Institute on Alcohol Abuse & Alcoholism (T32 grant)
- 2008, 2010 Yale College, New Haven, CT
Teaching Fellow: Bioethics & Law; Comparative & International Bioethics
- 2009 Debevoise & Plimpton LLP, New York, NY
Summer Associate
- 2008, 2009 Quinn Emanuel Urquhart Oliver & Hedges, LLP, New York, NY
Summer Associate
- 2006-08 United Nations Development Program, Bratislava, Slovak Republic
Project Editor
- 2005-07 University of Oxford, Dept. of Social Policy and Intervention, Oxford, UK
Research Officer (Full-Time)
- 2005 New York Dept. of Youth and Community Development, New York, NY
Graduate Intern

HONORS

- 2018-20 Milton Handler Fellow, Columbia Law School
- 2012-14 Fellow, Fordham HIV Prevention Research Ethics Training Institute

2011 Health Law Scholar, American Society of Law, Medicine and Ethics
2007 Gosling Postgraduate Bursary, St. Edmund Hall
2006 Barnett Prize for Graduate Social Research
2004 Department of Social Policy & Social Work Bursary
2001-02 John Harvard Scholarship
2001 Harvard Detur Prize

EDITORIAL BOARDS AND REVIEWING

2008-09 Editor-in-Chief, *Yale Journal of Health Policy, Law, and Ethics*
2007-08 Articles Editor, *Yale Journal of Health Policy, Law, and Ethics*
2007-11 Editor, *Yale Journal on Regulation*

Ad hoc reviewer: *AIDS & Behavior*
American Journal of Preventive Medicine
American Journal of Public Health
Annals of Behavioral Medicine
BMC Medical Ethics
BMC Infectious Diseases
BMJ Open
CITI Educational Initiatives, CITI Program
European Journal of Law & Economics
Human Welfare
Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes
Journal of Adolescent Health
Journal of the International AIDS Society
Journal of Legal Studies
The Lancet HIV
Pediatrics
PLoS ONE
Sexually Transmitted Infections
Stigma and Health